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General Assembly
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**General Assembly**
**Tenth emergency special session**
Agenda item 5
**Illegal Israeli actions in Occupied East Jerusalem and the rest of the Occupied Palestinian Territory**

**Security Council**
**Seventy-second year**

## Identical letters dated 9 May 2017 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Observer Mission of the State of Palestine to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, the President of the General Assembly and the President of the Security Council

We write to you once again to express our grave and increasing concerns regarding the plight of the thousands of Palestinian civilians, men, women, children and elected officials, imprisoned and detained by Israel, the occupying Power.

We must specifically draw the international community's urgent attention to the acute situation of more than 1,500 Palestinian prisoners, who have been on hunger strike for over three weeks — and are now in their 22nd day of hunger strike — in protest at their inhumane treatment in captivity and in a collective appeal for respect for their basic human rights. This hunger strike — named the Freedom and Dignity Strike — constitutes the largest such strike to date against the occupation's brutal practices of imprisonment and detention, in violation of international law, and, in particular, the relevant provisions of international humanitarian law and human rights law.

Without food intake for three weeks, the prisoners' health is rapidly declining and illnesses are increasing, imposing even further agony on them in captivity. Here, we must underscore that their hunger strike represents one of the most non-violent, peaceful actions that could possibly be taken under such conditions to draw attention to their plight. It is an action inflicting suffering and sacrifice on the prisoners themselves, along with their families and the Palestinian society as a whole that continues to witness this oppression and injustice being perpetrated by the occupation against the Palestinian people. The deterioration of the prisoners' situation and lack of remedy for their plight continues not only to heighten solidarity in their support, but also to heighten anger and tensions across the population in Occupied Palestine, including East Jerusalem.

However, rather than responding to the prisoners' legitimate grievances and calls for humane treatment, including, an end to solitary confinement, torture, medical negligence and administrative detention, as well as for proper access to education, medical care and family visitation, Israel continues to ignore their appeals and to violate its legal obligations, particularly under the Fourth Geneva Convention. Dismissing the seriousness of the hunger strike and attempting to break



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the prisoners' will, the occupying Power has, instead, intensified its abuse and collective punishment of the prisoners, including by imposing solitary confinement, isolating, harassing, humiliating and further mistreating them and threatening to force-feed them.

At the same time, Israeli officials continue to incite the prisoners and have also resorted to cynical attempts to degrade the integrity of the hunger strike and cast doubt on its leaders. In this regard, claims by Israeli officials that the occupation's treatment of Palestinian prisoners and detainees "exceeds international standards" are appalling. How can the ill-treatment and torture of human beings — including both physical and psychological torture — and their inhuman degradation in any way be characterized or considered as in conformity with or exceeding international standards? Such claims are offensive, make a mockery of international law and must be rejected.

Considering the dangerous decline of the situation of the hunger-striking prisoners, many of whom are in a fragile condition, and the growing tensions on the ground, we call for serious attention to this crisis and for international intervention to demand and compel Israel's respect for its obligations as an occupying Power under international law in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, including as regards Palestinian prisoners and detainees in its captivity. Action is essential to avert further deterioration and avert loss of life and the destabilizing impact that such negative developments would have on the ground and on the prospects for peace.

We thus appeal for immediate efforts in response to the pleas of the hunger-striking prisoners, who are among the 6,500 Palestinians in Israeli prisons, appealing for respect for their basic rights, for their dignity and for their humanity. We call for an end to their abuse and for their humane treatment in captivity, while also reiterating our calls for their release and an end to Israel's daily arrest campaign, by which more and more innocent Palestinians continue to be imprisoned and added to the hundreds of thousands of Palestinians who have tragically endured imprisonment or detention under this 50-year illegal Israeli foreign occupation.

We convey this appeal through you to the international community, hopeful for, and urging, the needed support and solidarity for the Palestinian people, including the Palestinian prisoners, at this critical time, in line with the long-standing political, legal and moral obligations regarding the question of Palestine and in line with the collective responsibilities incumbent on States under common article 1 of the Geneva Conventions.

This letter is in follow-up to our 610 previous letters regarding the ongoing crisis in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, which constitutes the territory of the State of Palestine. These letters, dated from 29 September 2000 (A/55/432-S/2000/921) to 28 April 2017 (A/ES-10/751-S/2017/376), constitute a basic record of the crimes being committed by Israel, the occupying Power, against the Palestinian people since September 2000. For all of these war crimes, acts of State terrorism and systematic human rights violations being committed against the Palestinian people, Israel, the occupying Power, must be held accountable and the perpetrators brought to justice.

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter circulated as a document of the tenth emergency special session of the General Assembly, under agenda item 5, and of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) Feda **Abdelhady-Nasser**
Chargé d'affaires a.i.

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**General Assembly**
**Tenth emergency special session**
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**Illegal Israeli actions in Occupied East Jerusalem and the rest of the Occupied Palestinian Territory**

**Security Council**
**Seventy-second year**

## Identical letters dated 12 May 2017 from the Permanent Observer of the State of Palestine to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, the President of the General Assembly and the President of the Security Council

Tensions continue to escalate in the Occupied State of Palestine, including East Jerusalem, and the Palestinian civilian population continues to suffer due to the unrelenting, illegal and repressive practices being carried out by Israel, the occupying Power, against them, affecting every Palestinian man, woman and child.

Throughout five decades of this illegal and brutal foreign occupation, the scope and scale of its violations of international law, including humanitarian and human rights law, and of the relevant United Nations resolutions, continue to multiply, with no end in sight. These violations also include war crimes, which continue unabated as the occupying Power persists in its absolute contempt for the law and in evading accountability for its crimes. While it is nearly impossible to document every violation whether committed by the Israeli Government, its occupying forces or illegal settlers, these letters are meant to provide just a glimpse of the types of violations that the Palestinian people are enduring daily as a result of the occupation, including death, injury and destruction.

Palestinian civilians, among them children, continue to be killed or seriously injured as the Israeli occupying forces continue to use excessive, indiscriminate force against our defenceless people. This past Sunday, 7 May 2017, another Palestinian child was killed in Occupied East Jerusalem. As it does time and time again, the occupying Power maliciously accused the young girl of trying to attack their forces. But the reality was that this Palestinian girl, Fatima Abed el-Rahman Hjeiji (age 16), was shot dead, her young body riddled with 20 bullets by Israeli soldiers for no reason whatsoever. After conducting inquiries into the incident, B'Tselem indicated that Hjeiji had actually stopped several metres away from the soldiers. Yet B'Tselem stated that the soldiers "shot and killed a 16-year-old girl who, as stated, posed no danger to them".

While the Palestinian leadership, including President Mahmoud Abbas, condemns the killing of civilians no matter who they may be, the Israeli



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Government clearly does not. Instead, it brands every Palestinian who is shot and injured, disabled or killed, alive or dead, imprisoned or detained, homeless or impoverished, as a "terrorist". Every Palestinian is considered as somehow posing a threat to its lethal occupying forces, whether to its military soldiers or to armed illegal settlers illegally living in our land. With its complete disregard for Palestinian human life and constant dehumanization of Palestinians, it is almost guaranteed that more and more Palestinian lives will be ruthlessly taken and that the cycle of violence and suffering will surely continue.

Moreover, the occupying Power continues to employ measures of collective punishment against the entire Palestinian population living under its merciless military occupation. In the West Bank, including East Jerusalem, measures of collective punishment, such as home demolitions, curfews, checkpoints and closures, continue non-stop. In most instances, the occupying Power's measures of collective punishment can be directly linked to its illegal colonial settler enterprise, which continues apace, as does the increasing number of acts of terrorism by Israeli settlers against the Palestinian people. In fact, in just the past two months, illegal settlers have deliberately tried to kill five Palestinians, including three children, ages 4, 8 and 17, by running them over with their cars.

And in the Gaza Strip, the collective punishment of our people under Israel's illegal and immoral blockade, now a decade long, continues to cause unquantifiable harm to 2 million civilians suffering from the dire socioeconomic and humanitarian crisis deliberately inflicted by the occupying Power. Over the past couple of months, Gaza's electricity crisis has become even more severe, forcing hospitals, in an attempt to preserve limited fuel supplies, to suspend critical services, putting thousands of lives at risk. At the same time, the occupying forces continue to attack the besieged Gaza Strip. On multiple occasions in recent weeks, Israeli naval boats have attacked Palestinian fishermen sailing within the Israeli-imposed 6-nautical-mile fishing zone offshore from Gaza. Furthermore, Israeli planes, which routinely drop bombs on the Palestinian people in Gaza, are now resorting to spraying toxic chemical substances and dangerous pesticides on Palestinian farmlands in central and southern Gaza, which is Gaza's main agricultural region, damaging crops in the area.

Included in the annex to the present letter are some of the above-mentioned violations and many other crimes perpetrated by Israel, the occupying Power, in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, over the recent period.

Moreover, as we continue to stand in solidarity with the more than 1,500 Palestinians currently on hunger strike in an appeal for respect for their basic rights and dignity, we continue to draw your attention to Israel's incessant arrest campaign against our people. In this regard, the United Nations recorded an average of 95 weekly military raids in the occupied West Bank in 2016 and 70 weekly military raids on average thus far in 2017, including night raids during which innocent Palestinians, including children, were seized from their homes.

Clearly, for Israel, any Palestinian aspiring for freedom and refusing to accept the occupation and Israeli domination is guilty. The thousands of Palestinian civilians being held by Israel in its prisons and detention centres, hundreds of them without charge, are proof of that. In fact, as of today, more than 6,500 Palestinians are being held captive by Israel. Scores of prisoners, among them children, also continue to be subjected to harsh and cruel treatment, including beatings, forced interrogations and even torture, causing physical and psychological trauma that will have everlasting consequences.

Furthermore, instead of abiding by international law in relation to the treatment of prisoners, the occupying Power has decided that it is far easier to

distort and cruelly mischaracterize our people, claiming that all 6,500 prisoners, including 300 children, 60 women, 13 parliamentarians, 28 journalists and 500 administrative detainees are "terrorists". Actually, Israel goes beyond that to claim that the more than 800,000 Palestinian prisoners arrested since the occupation's onset in 1967 are all "terrorists".

Such lies and distortions, which are at the centre of Israel's latest media and propaganda campaign and are being spewed everywhere this month regarding so-called "funding of terrorists by the Palestinian Authority", point to the same type of behaviour by the occupying Power, acting above the law while repeatedly blaming the population that it occupies for its so-called lawlessness in order to avoid any accountability for its gross violations of its rights, including the right to self-determination. We reject this latest notion along with all other empty pretexts, distortions and blatant lies by the occupying Power and call for the international community to do the same.

We continue to appeal for immediate efforts by the international community in response to the pleas of the hunger-striking prisoners. The occupying Power must be called upon to immediately end its abuse of our people and to ensure their humane treatment while in captivity. Yet we must reject even the notion of their captivity and reiterate our call for the release of all Palestinian civilians who are being held in Israeli prisons and detention centres in contravention of the Fourth Geneva Convention.

After nearly 50 years of occupation and nearly 70 years since Al-Nakba, the international community must finally make Israel acknowledge that injustice and oppression are the cause of provocation and conflict and that an end to its occupation and its illegal policies towards the Palestinian people and their land are what would ensure peace and security, not only for Palestinians and Israelis, but for the entire region. In this context, we appeal to the international community to finally act, with responsibility and conscience, to bring an end to Israel's five-decade-long occupation and to all of its crimes against the unprotected Palestinian civilian population and its land so that this cruel and tragic chapter of conflict and occupation can end and a chapter of peace, security and freedom from fear can be a reality and not just an illusion for both of our peoples.

The present letter is in follow-up to our 611 previous letters regarding the ongoing crisis in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, which constitutes the territory of the State of Palestine. These letters, dated from 29 September 2000 (A/55/432-S/2000/921) to 9 May 2017 (A/ES-10/752-S/2017/411), constitute a basic record of the crimes being committed by Israel, the occupying Power, against the Palestinian people since September 2000. For all of these war crimes, acts of State terrorism and systematic human rights violations being committed against the Palestinian people, Israel, the occupying Power, must be held accountable and the perpetrators brought to justice.

I should be grateful if you would have the text of the present letter and its annex distributed as a document of the tenth emergency special session of the General Assembly, under agenda item 5, and of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) Riyad **Mansour**
Ambassador
Permanent Observer of the State of Palestine
to the United Nations

## Annex to the identical letters dated 12 May 2017 from the Permanent Observer of the State of Palestine to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, the President of the General Assembly and the President of the Security Council

**1 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces raided and damaged a print shop in Tulkarem in the occupied West Bank and confiscated equipment.
- Israeli occupying forces demolished a building in the occupied East Jerusalem neighbourhood of Issawiya, leaving 30 Palestinians homeless, under the bogus pretext that the building lacked construction permits required by the occupying Power.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 27 Palestinians from across the occupied West Bank, including at least three minors and three women.
- Israeli occupying forces detained a Palestinian child on his way home from school in the village of Al-Khas in Bethlehem.

**2 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 16 Palestinians, including a 12-year-old child, during overnight raids across the occupied West Bank.

**3 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained a group of Palestinians, including women and children, while they were tending their land in the village of Azzun in the northern West Bank.
- Israeli occupying forces shot and injured two Palestinian youths in the northern Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces opened fire on Palestinian shepherds east of Khan Yunis in the southern Gaza Strip.

**6 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 24 Palestinians during predawn raids across the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.
- Israeli settlers assaulted and injured a Palestinian woman, Mariam al-Salman (age 55), who was tending her agricultural land in the northern occupied West Bank.

**9 March 2017**

- Israeli settlers from the illegal settlement of "Maon", east of Yatta in Al-Khalil (Hebron), uprooted tens of olive tree saplings and sprayed poisonous pesticides on Palestinian crops.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 31 Palestinians, including one lawmaker and four minors, in overnight detention raids in the occupied West Bank and East Jerusalem.

**14 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces demolished a building under the bogus pretext of lack of construction permits in the occupied East Jerusalem neighbourhood of Issawiya.
- Israeli occupying forces carried out several predawn raids across the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem, detaining at least 18 Palestinians, including at least 3 minors.

**15 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces demolished a Palestinian home in the Silwan neighbourhood of occupied East Jerusalem, under the bogus pretext that it had been built without Israeli-issued construction permits.
- A Palestinian girl, Fatima Jibrin Taqatqa (age 16), was shot and critically injured by Israeli occupying forces at an intersection near the illegal Israeli settlement bloc of "Gush Etzion", in Bethlehem.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 37 Palestinians during predawn raids across the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.

**16 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces conducted two airstrikes in the besieged Gaza Strip damaging the coastal enclave's already tenuous electricity infrastructure.
- Israeli occupying naval forces opened fire on Palestinian fishermen off the coast of Gaza City.
- Israeli settlers uprooted dozens of grape seedlings in the town of Al-Khader, in Bethlehem.

**17 March 2017**

- A Palestinian child, Murad Yousif Abu Ghazi (age 16), was shot and killed and another Palestinian teen was moderately to seriously injured as a result of Israeli occupying forces opened fire on a group of Palestinian youth in the Al-Arrub refugee camp, in Al-Khalil.

**18 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying naval forces opened fire on Palestinian fishing boats off the coast of the northern Gaza Strip.

**19 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 14 Palestinians in predawn raids in multiple areas across the occupied West Bank.

**21 March 2017**

- Hilweh Abu Ras (age 70) was hit by an Israeli settler driving near the village of Al-Sawiya, in Nablus.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 20 Palestinians, including a lawmaker, during overnight raids across the occupied West Bank.

**22 March 2017**

- A Palestinian child, Yousif Shaaban Abu Athra (age 15), was killed and two others sustained multiple injuries as a result of Israeli shelling in eastern Rafah city, in the southern Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 11 Palestinians during multiple raids across the occupied West Bank.

**23 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying naval forces detained two Palestinian fishermen off the coast of the besieged Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 19 Palestinians, including a lawmaker, a journalist and a 13-year-old boy, in overnight raids in the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.
- A Palestinian child, Muhammad Mahmoud Ibrahim al-Hattab (age 17), was killed and three others were critically injured after Israeli occupying forces opened fire on a Palestinian vehicle near the Al-Jalazun refugee camp, north of Ramallah.

**26 March 2017**

- The Israeli occupying navy's gunboats opened fire on unarmed Palestinian fishing boats off the coast of the southern Gaza Strip city of Khan Yunis.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 10 Palestinians in multiple predawn military raids across the occupied West Bank.

**27 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 20 Palestinians in predawn military raids across the occupied West Bank.

**28 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces demolished two buildings under construction in the occupied East Jerusalem neighbourhood of Issawiya.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 25 Palestinians during raids across the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.

**29 March 2017**

- Israeli bulldozers demolished two Palestinian homes in Jabal al-Mukabbir, in occupied East Jerusalem, under the bogus pretext that the structures lacked permits.
- Israeli occupying forces shot and killed a Palestinian woman, Siham Ratib Nimr (age 49), in the Old City of occupied East Jerusalem.

**30 March 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 18 Palestinians in overnight detention raids across the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.

**1 April 2017**

- Israeli bulldozers razed more than 15 dunams (4 acres) of land in the area of Khallet al-Qutun, near Tuqu in Bethlehem, for the establishment of a new illegal Israeli settler unit.
- Israeli occupying forces shot and killed a Palestinian teenager, Ahmad Zahir Fathi Ghazal (age 17), in occupied East Jerusalem's Old City after they claimed that he had carried out a stabbing attack. Witnesses asserted that if the boy was, in fact, attempting to attack the Israeli occupying forces, they could have easily detained him without killing him.

**2 April 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained two Palestinians from occupied East Jerusalem over alleged online incitement.

**4 April 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 19 Palestinians, including at least 4 minors, in predawn detention raids across the occupied West Bank.
- Israeli occupying forces opened fire on Palestinian houses and agricultural lands in eastern Khan Yunis, in the southern Gaza Strip.
- Palestinian farmers reported that Israeli drones had sprayed poisonous pesticides on crops in the south-eastern and central eastern parts of the Gaza Strip.

**5 April 2017**

- Akram al-Atrash (age 23) was critically injured by live fire from Israeli occupying forces in the Al-Duheisha refugee camp, in Bethlehem, as the occupying forces conducted a military raid on the camp.
- Israeli occupying forces continued spraying pesticides on Palestinian farmlands in the southern Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 12 Palestinians during overnight raids across the occupied West Bank.

**6 April 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 33 Palestinians during overnight raids carried out in the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.

**7 April 2017**

- Two Palestinians from the Al-Khalil (Hebron) area village of Beit Ummar were injured as a result of an Israeli settler attempting to run them over on a main road connecting Hebron and Jerusalem.

**10 April 2017**

- A Palestinian teenager, Jassem Muhammad Nakhla (age 17), succumbed to the wounds he sustained as a result of being shot and grievously injured by Israeli occupying forces near the Al-Jalazun refugee camp in March 2017.

**14 April 2017**

- Israeli occupying naval forces opened fire on Palestinian fishermen off the coast of the northern Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces delivered a demolition notice for a two-storey building comprising four apartment units, in the Palestinian town of Al-Bireh. The 52-year-old structure is located just 200 metres from the illegal Israeli "Pesagot" settlement, near Al-Bireh.

**18 April 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 17 Palestinians across the occupied West Bank.
- Israeli occupying forces demolished two Palestinian caravans used as homes in the Jabal al-Mukabbir neighbourhood of occupied East Jerusalem.

**19 April 2017**

- Israeli occupying naval forces opened fire on Palestinian fishing boats off the coast of Beit Lahiya, in the north-western Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 15 Palestinians, including 2 minors, in the occupied West Bank.
- Israeli occupying forces raided the occupied East Jerusalem neighbourhood of Issawiya and destroyed Palestinian commercial properties and farms while delivering demolition and evacuation notices for a number of structures.

**20 April 2017**

- A Palestinian girl, Kawthar Muhammad Shawriya (age 17), was injured as a result of being deliberately hit by the car of an Israeli settler while she was walking on a sidewalk in the town of Tuqu, south-east of Bethlehem.
- Israeli occupying naval forces opened fire on Palestinian fishing boats off the coast of the Al-Sudaniya area, in northern Gaza.

**23 April 2017**

- A Palestinian woman, Fatima Mahmoud Ubeid (age 52), was critically injured and lost sight in her left eye as a result of being shot by a rubber-coated steel bullet when Israeli occupying forces violently raided the Issawiya neighbourhood, in occupied East Jerusalem.

**26 April 2017**

- A group of Israeli settlers set fire to a Palestinian vehicle near the village of Huwwara, south of Nablus.

**30 April 2017**

- An Israeli settler ran over a Palestinian child, Murad al-Razem (age 4), in central Al-Khalil (Hebron). The child sustained various injuries.

**3 May 2017**

- A Palestinian child, Laith Yousif Shatat (age 8), was run over by an Israeli settler while standing outside his school, located on the main road in Al-Khalil (Hebron).

- Israeli settlers, under the protection of occupying forces, destroyed a Palestinian-owned water well in the town of Al-Khader, south of Bethlehem.
- Israeli occupying forces opened fire on Palestinian fishermen and also carried out an incursion into Palestinian lands in the besieged Gaza Strip.

**4 May 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces fired live bullets and tear gas inside the Palestinian Medical Complex grounds for more than an hour, causing many patients, including children, to suffer from tear gas inhalation.
- The so-called "Israeli municipality of West Jerusalem" demolished residential and commercial buildings in the occupied East Jerusalem neighbourhoods of Al-Tur and Issawiya.

**7 May 2017**

- A Palestinian girl, Fatima Abed el-Rahman Hajiji (age 16), was shot dead by Israeli occupying forces at the Damascus Gate in occupied East Jerusalem. Her body was riddled with 20 bullets.

**8 May 2017**

- A Palestinian fisherman was injured as a result of Israeli occupying naval forces shooting him with live fire off the coast of Beit Lahiya, in the northern Gaza Strip.
- Israeli occupying forces stormed Silwan, in occupied East Jerusalem, and detained 65-year-old Said Ayyash, whose son, Milad Ayyash, had been *shot dead* by Israeli occupying forces in 2011.
- Israeli occupying forces carried out predawn military raids across the occupied West Bank and detained at least 18 Palestinians.

**9 May 2017**

- Israeli forces detained at least 19 Palestinians during raids across the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem.
- Israeli occupying naval boats resumed attacks against Palestinian fishermen sailing within the Israeli-imposed 6-nautical-mile fishing zone offshore from Gaza.
- Israeli planes sprayed toxic chemical substances and dangerous pesticides on Palestinian farmlands in central and southern Gaza. The pesticides damaged crops in the area, which is Gaza's main agricultural region.
- Israeli occupying forces demolished four structures in the village of Al-Jiftlik, in Jericho.

**10 May 2017**

- A group of Israeli settlers from the illegal "Bracha" settlement set fire to olive fields in the village of Burin, south of the city of Nablus.

**11 May 2017**

- Israeli occupying forces detained at least 15 Palestinians overnight across the occupied West Bank.

**12 May 2017**

- Saba Abu Ubeida (age 23) was killed by Israeli occupying forces in the village of Nabi Saleh, in Ramallah, and dozens of other Palestinians were injured in several other areas across the occupied territory.

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**Illegal Israeli actions in Occupied East Jerusalem and the rest of the Occupied Palestinian Territory**

**Security Council**
**Seventy-second year**

## Identical letters dated 24 May 2017 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Observer Mission of Palestine to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council

Today regrettably marks the thirty-eighth day of the Palestinian prisoners' hunger strike in peaceful, non-violent and collective protest of their inhumane treatment in Israeli captivity. This hunger strike was undertaken by more than 1,500 prisoners to also draw urgent attention to the critical plight of the over 6,500 Palestinian prisoners and detainees being held by Israel, the occupying Power, and to appeal for respect of their fundamental human rights.

Unfortunately, this appeal has been met with further punitive measures by Israel, the occupying Power, against the prisoners, who are enduring harsh conditions and declining health. This has included solitary confinement, threats of force-feeding and relentless incitement against prisoners and their families, dismissing their legitimate grievances and rights. Moreover, despite the deteriorating health of many of the prisoners, the occupying Power continues its intransigent refusal to address their minimal calls for respect of basic rights and for more humane treatment, provoking greater tensions and worries among the prisoners' families and the Palestinian people as a whole. At the same time, the occupying Power has not relented in its arrest campaign, persisting with its daily raids and arrest of Palestinian civilians throughout Occupied Palestine.

In this regard, we draw your urgent attention to the fact that more than 60 of the hunger strikers have been moved by the occupation authorities to hospitals as a result of their deteriorating medical condition, while 592 other hunger strikers have been moved for observation to infirmaries set up in the prisons. Among the dangerous consequences they are suffering are repeated loss of consciousness, nausea, vomiting, severe head and limb pains, low blood pressure, low heart rates and weight loss of at least 15 kg. In addition to this, the occupying Power is cruelly withholding information regarding the health of prisoners on hunger strike from their families, legal representatives and relevant human rights organizations.

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The deteriorating situation of Palestinian prisoners and detainees and Israel's negative reaction to their basic demands has heightened the solidarity of the entire Palestinian population in support of the prisoners. Across Occupied Palestine, including East Jerusalem, countless peaceful protests and demonstrations have taken place. Unfortunately, as is the usual practice, Israeli occupying forces have responded with brute force and excessive violence against the civilian protesters. This week, occupying soldiers shot and injured at least 11 other Palestinians taking part in protests in support of the hunger-striking prisoners as part of a general strike undertaken across Occupied Palestine.

At the same time, Israeli settlers, illegally transferred to our land, have exploited the rising tensions and instability and intensified their violent actions against the Palestinian civilian population. On 18 May 2017, during a demonstration in a village near Nablus in the occupied West Bank, a terrorist settler, who was driving on a road where demonstrations were taking place, got out of his car and shot at Palestinian protestors. He shot a Palestinian, Muataz Hussein Hilal Bani Shamsa (age 23), in the head, killing him and injuring an Associated Press photographer who was also in the area. Following the killing of this young Palestinian man, another Israeli settler distributed candy to passing Israeli vehicles in provocative and cruel celebration of this terrorist crime. On that same day, in Ramallah, where protests were also being held, Israeli occupying forces fired on civilian demonstrators, wounding one Palestinian. This was preceded a day earlier by an Israeli settler firing his gun at protesters near Ramallah, injuring a 19-year-old Palestinian.

As the situation continues to deteriorate and destabilize, we call once again for attention to this crisis and for international intervention to demand and compel Israel's respect of its obligations as an occupying Power under international law in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, including as regards the Palestinian prisoners and detainees in its captivity, including those on hunger strike. We underscore in specific Israel's obligations in this regard under article 76 of the Fourth Geneva Convention. We thus call once more for an end to the abuse of Palestinian prisoners and for their humane treatment in captivity, in conformity with international law, while reiterating our calls for their release.

The international community cannot wait any longer to take action in order to avert the further decline of the situation, including to avert the loss of life of any of the hunger-striking prisoners, as well as to stem the rising tensions and anger of the Palestinian street. This requires a humane response to the prisoners' pleas and plight and serious efforts to de-escalate tensions. Failure to do so will further exacerbate the situation on the ground, with negative implications for the prospects for peace and potentially far-reaching consequences.

Before concluding, we wish to bring to your attention the situation in the Gaza Strip, where the entire population remains under Israel's inhumane and illegal blockade and upon which the occupying Power continues to commit aggressions and brutality. In separate incidents, on 22 May, Israeli occupying forces opened fire on Palestinian farmers and fishermen. Reports indicated that occupying forces stationed at a military post northeast of Khan Younis in southern Gaza opened fire on Palestinian farmers tending to their land near the Israeli-imposed border fence and that occupying forces opened fire on Palestinian farmland east of Al-Maghazi refugee camp in central Gaza. These incidents come on the heels of the Israeli shooting and killing an unarmed, young Palestinian fisherman, Muhammad Majid Bakr (age 23), off the coast of Gaza at a distance of just 3 metres just last week. As reported by the Palestinian Centre for Human Rights: "None of the fishermen posed any threat to the live of Israeli soldiers. This also emphasizes continuation of

Israel's policy to target the fishermen and their safety and deny them from freely sailing and fishing within the allowed fishing area."

As tensions continue to rise across Occupied Palestine under this suffocating, illegal Israeli occupation, we again appeal for the international community's urgent attention and action in line with international law and the clear commitments and responsibilities in this regard. Demands must be made for Israel, the occupying Power, to respect its legal obligations and comply with the relevant United Nations resolutions. The occupying Power must not be appeased as it persists with its violations, obstruction of peace, and denial and obstruction of the inalienable rights of the Palestinian people, including to self-determination. Rather, it must be made to understand that one day it will be held accountable for all of its human rights violations against the Palestinian people and for its unlawful occupation and colonization of their land. It is high time to end the culture of impunity that has allowed Israel to commit such grave crimes against a defenceless, occupied people for far too long without consequence. As we rapidly approach the date of the fiftieth year of the Israeli occupation, this task has become more urgent than ever. We urge the international community, including the Security Council, to rise to its responsibilities.

This letter is in follow-up to our 612 previous letters regarding the ongoing crisis in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, which constitutes the territory of the State of Palestine. These letters, dated from 29 September 2000 (A/55/432-S/2000/921) to 12 May 2017 (A/ES-10/753-S/2017/423), constitute a basic record of the crimes being committed by Israel, the occupying Power, against the Palestinian people since September 2000. For all of these war crimes, acts of State terrorism and systematic human rights violations being committed against the Palestinian people, Israel, the occupying Power, must be held accountable and the perpetrators brought to justice.

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter circulated as a document of the tenth emergency special session of the General Assembly, under agenda item 5, and of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) Feda **Abdelhady-Nasser**
Chargé d'affaires a.i.